

HPA Attitudes and Behaviour towards Alcohol Survey 2014/15

Questionnaire

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INTRODUCTION

The Health Promotion Agency's (HPA's) Attitudes and Behaviour towards Alcohol Survey (ABAS) aims to provide information on attitudes and behaviour of New Zealanders aged 15-years-and-over towards alcohol. The survey focuses on behaviour related to the previous month and last drinking occasion, and a range of attitudes and opinions towards alcohol. The latest 2014/15 ABAS, undertaken by UMR Research Limited, used Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) to interview 4005 people aged 15 or over between November 2014 and February 2015. Results from the survey will be used to assess changes and development in behaviours and attitudes towards alcohol to support HPA activity in relation to alcohol and public health outcomes.

The ABAS is undertaken every year. Information on and analysis from the current 2014/15 ABAS and prior surveys can be found at <http://www.hpa.org.nz/research-library/research-publications>. For each year, HPA publish a methodology report and the questionnaire on the ABAS. Results and analysis from the 2013/14 and current survey are published through In Facts – short briefings on specific topics.

SURVEY CONTENT

The 2014/15 ABAS questionnaire was developed by the HPA Research and Evaluation Unit. The survey questions are sourced from and informed by prior ABAS surveys, the questionnaire content of other New Zealand and international alcohol survey questionnaires, and consultation with HPA staff.

The 2014/15 ABAS questionnaire consists of a core set of question and topic specific modules. The core questions focus on alcohol drinking patterns and consequences during the last month and last drinking occasion, and questions on attitudes and opinions towards alcohol. The modules in the 2014/15 ABAS cover questions relating to non-drinkers, purchasing of alcohol, and alcohol supply and law. Some minor modifications were made to specific questions repeated from the 2013/14 ABAS questionnaire following cognitive testing by UMR. More information on the methodology can be found in a report titled “HPA Attitudes and Behaviour towards Alcohol Survey 2014/15: Methodology Report” that can be found at <http://www.hpa.org.nz/research-library/research-publications>.

The 2014/15 ABAS was approved by the New Zealand Ethics Committee. The survey comprises 11 sections (A-K) that cover the following areas:

Section A: Screening questions

Questions labelled with the letter A. These consisted of demographic questions (age, sex and ethnicity) which were needed at the beginning of the questionnaire to control for survey quotas.

Section B: Drinking behaviour

Questions labelled with the letter B. These questions focused on recent drinking behaviour and also identified whether the respondent drank alcohol at all over the last year. Respondents were also prompted on their personal experiences of drinking alcohol and information on age of initiation. This section also includes questions assessing different stages of addiction to alcohol.

Section C: The last drinking occasion

Questions labelled with the letter C. These questions focused on the last time the respondent had consumed two or more drinks of alcohol. They were asked to recall the type of occasion it was, where it was and if other people were present. The survey then prompted them about the specifics of what and how much they alcohol they drank.

Section D: Drinking before occasion

Questions labelled with the letter D. Respondents were asked if they drank any alcohol prior to the drinking occasion described in Section C. If they did, they were asked where they were drinking beforehand, who they were with and how much they had to drink.

Section E: Drinking after occasion

Questions labelled with the letter E. Respondents were asked if they drank any alcohol after the drinking occasion described in Section C. If they did, they were asked where they were drinking afterwards, who they were with and how much they had to drink.

Section F: Last occasion context and consequences

Questions labelled with the letter F. Respondents were asked to think about the whole occasion (this includes the last occasion and any places they drank alcohol before and after that occasion). They were asked to consider the quantity of alcohol they drank and if the amount consumed was a normal amount for them. Respondents were also prompted on their personal experiences following, during or after this drinking occasion. If they were drinking with others, they were asked if anyone they were with had too much to drink and whether they themselves got drunk or thought that they had too much to drink. The last part of section F asked respondents if they had considered cutting back on their drinking or if they had sought advice on how to cut back.

Section G: Non-drinkers

Questions labelled with the letter G. Respondents who self-identified themselves as non-drinkers or did not consume any alcohol within the last year (from section B), were asked how long they had not been consuming alcohol and their reasons why they do not drink alcohol.

Section H: Adult purchasing of alcohol

Questions labelled with the letter H. Respondents aged 15 to 17years (who are not legally able to purchase alcohol themselves) were asked how they usually got the alcohol they drank. Non-drinkers were also asked if they purchased alcohol for others and those who drank were asked about their purchase of alcohol. Those who had purchased alcohol in the last four weeks were prompted about where they had purchased their alcohol, followed by where they had spent the most money. If the respondent nominated an off-licence they were asked how important a number of aspects were in deciding what to purchase. Respondents were also asked if they were purchasing alcohol for themselves, for others, or both as well as the type of alcohol they purchased. This section finished with respondents being prompted about what they experienced while purchasing alcohol and if the amount they bought was indeed the amount they intended to purchase.

Section I: Alcohol law and social supply

Questions labelled with the letter I. This section started by asking respondents their opinion about how old someone should be before they are allowed to drink alcohol at home or at a restaurant (under supervision) followed by how old someone should be before they can drink alcohol at pubs/bars. They were then asked if they were able to describe any recent changes that the Government has made to alcohol legislation and regulation. Respondents were then asked to think about the geographic area that they live in and if they had noticed any specific changes relating to venues that sell alcohol. A series of agree/disagree statements were put forward to the respondent relating to an under-age drinking scenario.

Section J: Opinions and attitudes about alcohol

Questions labelled with the letter J. Respondents were asked a series of agree/disagree statements about alcohol and drinking. They were then asked what percentage of adults they thought drank seven or more drinks of alcohol on an occasion at least monthly. This section finishes with a series of agree/disagree statements relating to the sale and supply of alcohol in their community.

Section K: Demographics

Questions labelled with the letter K. Respondents were asked additional demographic questions such as their age, if they were born in New Zealand, who they usually live with, if there were children or young adults in the household, their job status, their education status and income.

The next section provides the full 2014/15 ABAS Questionnaire, including questions, notes to interviewers and routing.

ABAS 2014/15 QUESTIONNAIRE

INTRODUCTION

A. Good morning/afternoon/evening, my name is [Interviewer Name] from UMR Research. We are conducting a survey on behalf of the Health Promotion Agency about people's attitudes and behaviour towards alcohol and how they are changing.

[INTERVIEWER

If respondent is unclear or asks who the Health Promotion Agency is, tell them: "The Health Promotion Agency is responsible for delivering programmes and enabling environments which promote health, wellbeing and healthy lifestyles. This includes advice and research on alcohol issues."]

B. The survey is voluntary and will take around 20-25 minutes. It is completely confidential, and nobody who takes part will be identified in any reporting.

[INTERVIEWER

If respondent asks what the survey is about, tell them: "The purpose of this survey is to understand New Zealander's attitudes and behaviours towards alcohol and how they are changing."]

C. May I speak to the youngest [male/female] in your household aged 15 years and over?

[INTERVIEWER

If a new person, comes to phone after asking "C" repeat "A" and "B" and then GO TO "D".

If the respondent wants more information before proceeding, offer to e-mail them an information sheet or tell them the HPA website where the info can be found (<http://www.hpa.org.nz/research-library/research-publications/2014-attitudes-and-behaviour-towards-alcohol-survey-information-sheet>). If respondent does not have e-mail or access to the internet offer to post them an information sheet.

Make appointment to call back when respondent has had a chance to read the factsheet. If YES record name and number to arrange a call back.]

D. We would really appreciate you taking part.

Are you willing to take part in the survey? [Yes/No]

[INTERVIEWER

If NO then TERMINATE THANK YOU SCRIPT.

If YES then ask "Is now a good time?"

If person not available at this time, ask to make a time to call back]

If person available and agrees GO TO INTRO below]

INTRO

Thank you for agreeing to take part in this survey. The results will be used to find out how the lifestyles of people in New Zealand are changing.

You do not have to answer every question, and you can stop the interview at anytime. There are no right or wrong answers - we just ask about what you think. All answers are completely confidential and no information that could identify you will be used in any reporting.

If anything in this survey raises questions or concerns, I can give you details of who to contact for information.

You are welcome to ask questions at any time.

At the end of the survey I can provide you with contact information to find out more about the survey and the Health Promotion Agency.

GO TO SECTION A

SECTION A: SCREENING

A1 [INTERVIEWER: Enter sex of respondent]

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

[IF QUOTA full GO TO EXIT SCRIPT "Thank you for your time but we are looking for a [male/female] to reach our quotas. Would there be a [male/female] I can talk to?]

A2 Firstly, we need to make sure that we speak to people of all different ages. What age group are you in? Please stop me when I read out the appropriate age group. [READ LIST]

- 1 15-17 years old
- 2 18-19
- 3 20-24
- 4 25-29
- 5 30-34
- 6 35-39
- 7 40-44
- 8 45-49
- 9 50-54
- 10 55-59
- 11 60-64
- 12 65-69
- 13 70-74
- 14 75 Plus
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

[IF F1='[DO NOT READ] Refused' ASK TERMINATE]

[IF QUOTA full GO TO EXIT SCRIPT "Thank you for your time, we have reached our quotas for your area."]

A3 Which of the following ethnic groups do you belong to? One or several groups may apply to you. [READ LIST] [CODE ALL THAT APPLY]

	[Code Many]
New Zealand European or Pakeha	1
Māori	2
Samoan	3
Cook Island Māori	4
Tongan	5
Niuean	6
Other Pacific Island (i.e. Tokelauan, Fijian)	7
Chinese	8
Indian	9
Other Asian (i.e. Japanese, Korean)	10
Other [Specify]	96
Don't know [Do not read]	98
Refused [Do not read]	99

[IF QUOTA not full GO TO Section B. IF QUOTA full GO TO EXIT SCRIPT "I'm sorry, but we have already interviewed enough people in these groups. Thank you for your time."]

SECTION B: DRINKING BEHAVIOUR

B1 Did you drink any alcohol in the last four weeks? [READ LIST]
[Interviewer Note: drinking alcohol means more than a sip if queried]
[If NO check if non –drinker or just no alcohol in the last 4 weeks]
[Interviewer Probe if required]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No – I do drink but haven't in the last four weeks
- 3 No – I'm a non-drinker
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF B1 = 1 GO TO B3

IF B1 = 2 GO TO B2

IF B1 = 3 GO TO Section G Non Drinkers Module

B2 Have you had a drink containing alcohol in the last year?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF B2 = 1 GO TO QB8

IF B2 = 2 GO TO Section G Non Drinkers Module

IF B2 = (98 or 99) "Thank you for your time, this is the end of the survey"

B3 Thinking about the last four weeks, on how many days did you have an alcoholic drink of any kind? [If don't know - a guess is OK] [Record number of days or range]
Code number of days [1 - 28]
Code range if provided [e.g. 1-2 times per week, 3-4 times per week, 5-6 times per week]
98 Don't know [Do not read]
99 Refused [Do not read]

[Interviewer Note – for B4A or B4B if respondent queries what is meant by a drink, explain ... this will be different for each person; we just want your own personal estimate.]

IF 15 – 17 YEARS OLD ASK B4A about 5 or more drinks

B4A How many times in the last four weeks have you had five or more drinks of alcohol on any one occasion? [Code number of times] [Response should be no greater than response in B3]
Code number of times [0 ..]
Code range if provided [e.g. 1-2 times per week, 3-4 times per week, 5-6 times per week]
98 Don't know [Do not read]
99 Refused [Do not read]

IF 18 YEARS + ASK B4B about 7 or more drinks

B4B How many times in the last four weeks have you had seven or more drinks of alcohol on any one occasion? [Code number of times] [Response should be no greater than response in B3]

Code number of times [0 ..]

Code range if provided [e.g. 1-2 times per week, 3-4 times per week, 5-6 times per week]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

ASK ALL DRINKERS WITHIN LAST MONTH (YES AT B1)

[Interviewer Note – if respondent is hesitant to answer B5A, remind them ... remember all your answers are confidential and nobody who takes part will be identified in any reporting.]

B5A And still thinking about the last four weeks have you personally experienced any of the following from drinking alcohol? [READ LIST] [YES, NO, DON'T KNOW RESPONSE LIST]

1 Felt good, happy or relaxed

2 Did some interesting things you might not normally have done

3 Had too much to drink on an occasion

4 Was able to de-stress, wind down

5 Got drunk or intoxicated i.e. light-headed, slurred speech, unsteady, blurred vision

6 Spent too much money on alcohol

7 Met new friends or people

8 Failed to meet family, work or study commitments or responsibilities

9 Felt more confident

10 Did something embarrassing that you later regretted

11 Injured yourself accidentally (i.e. tripped over, accidental harm)

12 Got into a fight (violence or aggression)

13 Felt unsafe or put yourself into a position where you felt unsafe or uncomfortable

14 Drove a vehicle while being unsure how much you were under the influence of alcohol

15 Got into a regrettable sexual encounter [ONLY ASK IF 18+ years old]

B5B And were there any other experiences over the last four weeks from drinking alcohol? [Code verbatim response]

B6 Now, thinking about your drinking over the last 12 months, has your drinking in the last four weeks been more than usual, less than usual or about the same as usual? [DO NOT READ]

1 More than usual

2 Less than usual

3 About the same

98 Don't know

99 Refused

I am now going to read you some statements people have made about their drinking. Can you please tell me, yes or no, if the following statements describe you at all.

[Interviewer Note – For B7, B8 and B9, repeat wording and slowly re-read / repeat the statement if respondent is hesitant or confused]

B7 If I go too long without drinking, I just can't function right, and I know I will have to drink just to feel normal again ... [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

IF B7 = (1 or 98 or 99) GO TO B10 OTHERWISE GO TO B8

B8 If I go too long without drinking, the desire for a drink becomes so strong that it is hard to ignore and it interrupts my thinking ... [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

IF B8 = (1 or 98 or 99) GO TO B10 OTHERWISE GO TO B9

B9 If I go too long without drinking the first thing I will notice is a mild desire to drink that I can ignore ... [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

B10 Compared to this time last year, would you say you are now drinking more alcohol, less alcohol or about the same amount of alcohol? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 More
- 2 Less
- 3 About the same
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

ASK ALL DRINKERS (YES AT B1 OR YES AT B2)

B11 About how old were you when you started drinking more than an occasional sip of alcohol? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Younger than 12 years old
- 2 12 years
- 3 13 years
- 4 14 years
- 5 15 years
- 6 16 years
- 7 17 years
- 8 18 years
- 9 19 years
- 10 20 years
- 11 21-24 years
- 12 Older than 25 years
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

SECTION C: THE LAST DRINKING OCCASION

INTRO : We are now going to talk about the last occasion you had two or more drinks.

C1 How long ago did you have two or more drinks of alcohol on any one occasion?

[READ LIST]

- 1 Within the last week
- 2 More than a week ago but less than 2 weeks ago
- 3 More than 2 weeks ago but less than a month ago
- 4 More than 1 month but less than 2 months ago
- 5 More than 2 months but less than 3 months ago
- 6 More than 3 months ago
- 7 Have not drunk more than one drink on an occasion [Do not read]
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C1= (6 or 7 or 98 or 99) GO TO Section H Purchasing Behaviour

IF C1= (1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5) GO TO C2

C2 What day of the week did that drinking occasion start; you may have finished drinking the following day? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Monday
- 2 Tuesday
- 3 Wednesday
- 4 Thursday
- 5 Friday
- 6 Saturday
- 7 Sunday
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

C3 What kind of occasion was it? [For example it may have been a party or barbeque or after work drinks, or just because you wanted to relax] [Probe if required: "Was that by yourself (BYS) or with friends?" or, if a night out, "Was that a celebration"] [PRE-CODES] [DO NOT READ] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- 1 Dinner, lunch or breakfast
- 2 A BBQ
- 3 Someone's birthday
- 4 Christmas, New Years
- 5 Wedding or other formal celebration
- 6 Sporting related celebration or after sports party
- 7 Some other party or celebration
- 8 An event (that is, play, opera, music performance, movie)
- 9 Sporting event (that is, watching a game, at a stadium)
- 10 After work drinks
- 11 Catching up with friends or hanging out with friends
- 12 Catching up with family or hanging out with family
- 13 A night out on the town
- 14 Pub crawl
- 15 Relaxing or unwinding
- 16 Letting loose with friends
- 17 Letting loose on my own
- 18 Rewarding myself or doing something special
- 19 To get drunk
- 20 Nothing special/no particular occasion
- 96 Other [Specify]
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

C4 And, still thinking about this most recent occasion, where were you drinking? You may have been drinking in more than one place, so please tell me all the places you were drinking [PRECODES] [DO NOT READ] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- 1 My home
- 2 Family member or relative's house
- 3 Friend's house
- 4 Pub/bar or hotel
- 5 Sports club
- 6 Cafe or restaurant
- 7 Dance club/nightclub
- 8 At work
- 9 Marae
- 10 Theatres or movies
- 11 Out and about at different drinking spots
- 12 Out and about on the street, car parks, etc.
- 13 Driving around or in vehicle
- 14 A stadium or sports venue (such as a cricket or rugby match)
- 15 A function centre (other than stadium or sports venue) or hall (can include Community/Church Hall)
- 96 Other [Specify]
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

C4A Can I just check if you were by yourself or with others? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 By yourself
- 2 With others
- 3 Both by yourself and with other people
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

C5 About how long IN HOURS did this drinking occasion you have described last? That is roughly how long was it from the time you started drinking to the time you stopped drinking? [If don't know a guess is OK] [Code the number where possible] [Code number of hours 1 ..] [Round to nearest whole number]

- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

C6 And still thinking about this most recent occasion did you drink? [READ RESPONSE LIST: CODE YES, NO, DON'T KNOW]

- 1 Beer
- 2 Wine or sparkling wine
- 3 RTD's (Ready to Drinks that is, Archers, KGB, Vodka Cruiser, Tattoos, Smirnoff Ice, Woodstock & Cola)
- 4 Spirits, whether mixed or straight
- 5 Liqueurs
- 6 Port or Sherry
- 7 Cider
- 8 Any other?

IF C6A 'Other' SPECIFY C6OTH

C6OTH What other type or types of alcohol did you drink? [Record verbatim response]

IF C6 'YES, BEER' ASK C6A

C6A Which type or types of beer did you drink? [READ LIST] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- 1 Low alcohol
- 2 Ordinary strength beer
- 3 Extra strength beer
- 4 Home brew beer
- 5 Other [Specify]

IF C6A 'Other' SPECIFY C6AOTH

C6AOTH What other type or types of beer did you drink? [DO NOT READ] [[Record verbatim response]

IF C6 'YES, SPIRITS' ASK C6B

C6B Which type or types of spirits did you drink? [READ LIST] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- 1 Low strength alcohol spirits (i.e. Mississippi Moonshine, Moscow Light Vodka, Kentucky Gold)
- 2 Full strength alcohol spirits (i.e. Jim Beam, Smirnoff, Gin, 42 Below, Jack Daniels)
- 3 Home brew spirits
- 4 Other [Specify]

ASK ALL

INTRO: We know alcoholic drinks are consumed in a range of different sized containers. For the questions in the following section, please give us your best estimate/guess as to how much you have drunk.

IF C6A. 'LOW ALCOHOL BEER' ASK C7A

C7A On that occasion how many low alcohol beers (that is, about the size of 330ml cans or stubbies) did you have?

[An approximate answer is OK] [If a vessel larger than a 330ml can or stubbie ask them to estimate how many of the 330ml cans they would have had] [Record number of low alcohol beers]

[1...]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6A. 'ORDINARY STRENGTH BEER' ASK C7B

C7B On that occasion how many ordinary strength beers (that is, about the size of 330ml cans or stubbies) did you have?

[An approximate answer is OK] [If a vessel larger than a 330ml can or stubbie ask them to estimate how many of the 330ml cans they would have had] [Record number of ordinary strength beers]

[1...]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6A. 'EXTRA STRENGTH BEER' ASK C7C

C7C On that occasion how many extra strength beers (that is, about the size of 330ml cans or stubbies) did you have?

[An approximate answer is OK] [If a vessel larger than a 330ml can or stubbie ask them to estimate how many of the 330ml cans they would have had] [Record number of extra strength beers]

[1...]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6A. 'HOME BREW BEER' ASK C7D

C7D On that occasion how many home brew beers (that is, about the size of 330ml cans or stubbies) did you have?

[An approximate answer is OK] [If a vessel larger than a 330ml can or stubbie ask them to estimate how many of the 330ml cans they would have had] [Record number of home brew beers]

[1...]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6A. 'OTHER BEER' ASK C7E

C7E On that occasion how many other types of beers (that is, about the size of 330ml cans or stubbies) did you have?

[An approximate answer is OK] [If a vessel larger than a 330ml can or stubbie ask them to estimate how many of the 330ml cans they would have had] [Record number of other types of beers]

[1...]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6. 'WINE OR SPARKLING WINES' ASK C7F and C7G

C7F On that occasion how many small glasses of wine or sparkling wine did you have?

[An approximate answer is OK] [Record number of glasses of wines or sparkling wines] [If respondent queries what a small glass of wine is, a normal sized white wine glass about half full]

[1...]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

C7G How much of a normal size bottle or bottles of wine or sparkling wine would you say that was?

[If respondent wants an idea of how many standard glasses there are in a 750ml bottle of wine, there are approximately 7-8 half-full normal sized glasses] [An approximate answer is OK] [Record portion of bottle or bottles of wines or sparkling wines i.e. 0.5, 0.75, 1 or 1.5]

[record response ...]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6. 'RTDS' ASK C7H

C7H On that occasion how many normal sized (that is, about 330ml) RTDs did you have?

[An approximate answer is OK] [If a vessel larger than a 330ml RTD ask them to estimate how many of the 330ml sized they would have had] [Record number of RTDs]

[1...]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6B. 'LOW STRENGTH ALCOHOL SPIRITS' ASK C7I

C7I On that occasion how many low strength alcohol spirits did you have?

[An approximate answer is OK] [Record number of low strength alcohol spirits]

[1...]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6B. 'FULL STRENGTH ALCOHOL SPIRITS' ASK C7J

C7J On that occasion how many full strength alcohol spirits did you have?

[An approximate answer is OK] [Record number of full strength alcohol spirits]

[1...]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6B. 'HOME BREW SPIRITS' ASK C7K

C7K On that occasion how many home brew spirits did you have?
[An approximate answer is OK] [Record number of home brew spirits]
[1...]
98 Don't know [Do not read]
99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6. 'LIQUEURS' ASK C7L

C7L On that occasion how many liqueurs, did you have?
[An approximate answer is OK] [Record number of liqueurs, ports or sherrys]
[1...]
98 Don't know [Do not read]
99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6. 'PORT OR SHERRY' ASK C7M

C7M On that occasion how many ports or sherrys did you have?
[An approximate answer is OK] [Record number of liqueurs, ports or sherrys]
[1...]
98 Don't know [Do not read]
99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6. 'CIDER' ASK C7N

C7N On that occasion how many ciders did you have?
[An approximate answer is OK] [Record number of ciders]
[1...]
98 Don't know [Do not read]
99 Refused [Do not read]

IF C6 'OTHER' ASK C7O

C7O On that occasion how many [Verbatim from C6C] did you have?
[An approximate answer is OK] [Record number of 'other' drinks]
[1...]
98 Don't know [Do not read]
99 Refused [Do not read]

SECTION D: DRINKING BEFORE OCCASION

D1 Can I just check, for the drinking occasion you have just described, where you were at [List all places mentioned in C4], did you drink any alcohol BEFORE these places?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF THEY DRANK BEFORE THIS DRINKING OCCASION [D1 = YES] ASK D2

IF D1 = NO GO TO Section E-Post-Occasion Drinking

D2 And where were you drinking beforehand? [PRECODES] [DO NOT READ] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- 1 My home
- 2 Family member or relative's house
- 3 Friend's house
- 4 Pub/bar or hotel
- 5 Sports club
- 6 Cafe or restaurant
- 7 Dance club/nightclub
- 8 At work
- 9 Marae
- 10 Theatres or movies
- 11 Out and about at different drinking spots
- 12 Out and about on the street, car parks, etc.
- 13 Driving around or in vehicle
- 14 A stadium or sports venue (such as, a cricket or rugby match)
- 15 A function centre (other than stadium or sports venue) or hall (can include Community/Church Hall)
- 16 Other [Specify]
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

D3 Were you with any of the following? [READ LIST] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- 1 Friends
- 2 Family
- 3 Work colleagues
- 4 On my own
- 5 Other [Specify]
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

D4 How many alcoholic drinks did you have in total [At all the locations mentioned in D2 above]? [Rough estimate is fine]

Code number of drinks [1 ..]

- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

SECTION E: POST-OCCASION DRINKING

E1 Can I just check, for the drinking occasion you have just described, where you were at [List all places mentioned in C4], did you drink any alcohol AFTER these places?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF E1 = 1 ASK E2

IF E1 = 2 GO TO Section F Context and Consequences

E2 And where did you drink AFTER this occasion? [PRECODES - DO NOT READ] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE] [IF MULTIPLE, ENTER THE PRE-CODE NUMBERS INTO OTHER SPECIFY] [If went to the same type of place multiple times, that is, multiple pubs/bars, record as one entry for that kind of place]

- 1 My home
- 2 Family member or relative's house
- 3 Friend's house
- 4 Pub/bar or hotel
- 5 Sports club
- 6 Cafe or restaurant
- 7 Dance club/nightclub
- 8 At work
- 9 Marae
- 10 Theatres or movies
- 11 Out and about at different drinking spots
- 12 Out and about on the street, carpark, etc.
- 13 Driving around or in vehicle
- 14 A stadium or sports venue (such as, a cricket or rugby match)
- 15 A function centre (other than stadium or sports venue) or hall (can include Community/Church Hall)
- 96 Other [Specify]
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

E3 Were you with any of the following? [READ LIST] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- 1 Friends
- 2 Family
- 3 Work colleagues
- 4 On my own
- 5 Other [Specify]
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

E4 How many alcoholic drinks did you have in total? [Rough estimate is fine]

Code number of drinks [1 ..]

- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

SECTION F: LAST OCCASION – CONTEXT AND CONSEQUENCES

IF D1 = ‘Yes’ or E1 = ‘Yes’ THEN “Now thinking about the whole occasion you have just described” OTHERWISE “Now thinking about this occasion you have just described”

[INTERVIEWER – If respondent asks what is meant by whole occasion explain “This includes the most recent drinking occasion we were talking about and anywhere you drank before or after that occasion”]

F1 Considering what you drank on this occasion, was this a normal amount for you?

[If no, ask if less or more than usual?]

- 1 Yes – this is normal
- 2 No – this is less than I usually drink
- 3 No – this is more than I usually drink
- 98 Don’t know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

F2 And did you experience any of the following during or after this drinking occasion?

[READ LIST] [YES, NO, DON’T KNOW RESPONSE LIST]

- 1 Felt good, happy or relaxed
- 2 Did some interesting things you might not normally have done
- 3 Had too much to drink on an occasion
- 4 Was able to de-stress, wind down
- 5 Got drunk or intoxicated i.e. light-headed, slurred speech, unsteady, blurred vision
- 6 Spent too much money on alcohol
- 7 Met new friends or people
- 8 Failed to meet family, work or study commitments or responsibilities
- 9 Felt more confident
- 10 Did something embarrassing that you later regretted
- 11 Injured yourself accidentally (i.e. tripped over, accidental harm)
- 12 Got into a fight (violence or aggression)
- 13 Felt unsafe or putting yourself into a position where you felt unsafe or uncomfortable
- 14 Drove a vehicle while being unsure how much you were under the influence of alcohol
- 15 Got into a regrettable sexual encounter [ONLY ASK IF 18+ years old]

F3 And were there any other experiences from drinking alcohol on this occasion?

[Code verbatim response]

IF C4A = (2 or 3) (Drinking with others) ASK F4

IF C4A = 1 (Drinking by yourself) or DON’T KNOW or REFUSED GO TO F5

F4 Did anyone you were with have too much to drink? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 I was on my own
- 98 Don’t know
- 99 Refused

F5 In your opinion, did you get drunk on this occasion? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

IF F5 = (2 or 98 or 99) GOTO F7

F6 And did you plan do this? [If necessary, "get drunk"] [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

F7 In your opinion, did you have too much to drink on this occasion? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

F8 After that drinking occasion, did you do any of the following? [READ LIST] [YES/ NO MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- 1 Think about how you drink?
- 2 Think about cutting back how much you drink?
- 3 Decide to drink water or eat food to avoid getting drunk next time?
- 4 Decide to drink less
- 5 Other [Specify]
- 6 None of the above [Do not read]
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF F8(2) = YES [Thinking about cutting back on how much you drink] GO TO F10

F9 Can I just check, in the last 12 months have you thought about cutting back on how much you drink?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

F10 and in the last 12 months ...? [READ]

	Yes	No	Don't know [Do not read]	Refused [Do not read]
Have you looked or asked for advice, information or help on how to cut back on your drinking?	1	2	98	99
Has anyone given you any advice, information or help on how to cut back on your drinking?	1	2	98	99

GO TO Section H Adult purchasing alcohol – Module

Go to section h

SECTION G: NON-DRINKERS – MODULE

G1 How long have you not been consuming alcohol? [PRECODES] [DO NOT READ] [SINGLE RESPONSE]

- 1 Within the last month
- 2 More than a month but less than 6 months ago
- 3 More than 6 months but less than 12 months ago
- 4 More than 12 months but less than 2 years ago
- 5 More than 2 years ago
- 6 I have always been a non-drinker
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

G2 Are there any reasons why you don't drink alcohol? [If necessary, and they are?] [PRECODES] [DO NOT READ] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

	Reasons [Code many]
Health-related reasons (such as, physical and mental well-being, weight, diabetes, on medication)	1
Pregnancy	2
Family reasons or commitments	3
Work reasons or commitments	4
Study reasons or commitments	5
Sporting reasons or commitments	6
Religious	7
Social reasons (such as, believe in moderation, concerns about drinking or harms from drinking)	8
To be a good role model to others	9
Bad experiences in the past	10
Had a drinking problem	11
Have seen the negative effects alcohol can have	12
Not interested / it is not a part of my life	13
Cost or financial reasons	14
Don't like the taste/way it makes me feel	15
To help my friends who drink (such as, sober driver)	16
Adult/parent pressure	17
Peer pressure	18
Part of a specific charity/promotion (such as, to not drink alcohol for a while)	19
Other [Specify]	20
No reasons provided	97
Don't know	98
Refused	99

SECTION H: ADULT PURCHASING ALCOHOL – MODULE

IF PERSON IS 15-17 YEARS OLD GO TO H1 OTHERWISE GO TO H2

H1 **How do you usually get the alcohol that you drink?** [PRECODES] [DO NOT READ] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE] [For friends/siblings/friend's siblings and partner/husband/wife prompt for whether they are under or over 18 years old] [Code many] [Probe – anyone else to no]

[If respondent mentions a purchasing outlet e.g. a supermarket, explain ... we will be asking where you buy your alcohol from later. First we want to know how you get it or if someone else gives it to you.]

- 1 I buy it myself
- 2 From my partner/husband/wife – 18 and over
- 3 From my partner/husband/wife – under 18
- 4 From my boyfriend/girlfriend (i.e. partner) – 18 and over
- 5 From my boyfriend/girlfriend (i.e. partner) – under 18
- 6 From friends 18 and over
- 7 From friends under 18
- 8 From a brother or sister 18 and over
- 9 From a brother or sister under 18
- 10 From a friend's brother or sister 18 and over
- 11 From a friend's brother or sister under 18
- 12 Parents buy it for me
- 13 Parents give it to me
- 14 From other family/whanau
- 15 From a friend's parent(s)
- 16 From another adult I know
- 17 From a stranger
- 18 From a stranger who has purchased alcohol for me with my money
- 19 I get it from home with my parents' permission
- 20 I take it from home without my parents' permission
- 21 I steal it
- 22 Other [Specify]
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

IF H1 > 1 (i.e. did not buy it myself) GO TO Section I: Alcohol Law and Social Supply - Module

IF H1 = 1 GO TO H2C

IF Non-drinker B1=3 (No, I'm a non-drinker) or B2=2 (No) ASK H2A

IF C1 = (1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5) (answered last occasion section) ASK H2B

OTHERWISE GO TO H2D

H2A **While you are not drinking alcohol yourself, have you purchased any alcohol at any time over the last four weeks?** [If don't know a guess is OK]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF H2A = 1 GO TO H3

IF H2A = (2 or 98 or 99) GO TO Section I: Alcohol Law and Social Supply - Module

H2B You have told us a lot about the last time you drank alcohol. I am now going to ask some questions about your purchase of alcohol. Have you purchased any alcohol at any time over the last four weeks? [If don't know a guess is OK]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF H2B = 1 GO TO H3

IF H2A = (2 or 98 or 99) GO TO Section I: Alcohol Law and Social Supply - Module

H2C You mentioned that you buy alcohol yourself. Have you purchased any alcohol at any time over the last four weeks? [If don't know a guess is OK]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF H2C = 1 GO TO H3

IF H2C = (2 or 98 or 99) GO TO Section I: Alcohol Law and Social Supply - Module

H2D I am now going to ask some questions about your purchase of alcohol. Have you purchased any alcohol at any time over the last four weeks? [If don't know a guess is OK]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF H2D = 1 GO TO H3

IF H2D = (2 or 98 or 99) GO TO Section I: Alcohol Law and Social Supply - Module

H3 Thinking about where you have bought your alcohol from in the last four weeks, have you purchased from: [READ LIST] [YES/NO MULTIPLE RESPONSE LIST]

- 1 Supermarket
- 2 Dairy/ convenience store
- 3 Grocery store
- 4 Hotel
- 5 Bottle store
- 6 Bar/Nightclub
- 7 Restaurant/Cafe
- 8 Liquor store
- 9 A vineyard
- 10 Speciality store
- 11 Sports club
- 12 RSA/Workingman's/Cosmopolitan Club
- 13 Duty Free
- 14 Boutique brewery
- 15 Anywhere else [Always ask last]

IF H3(15) = Yes ASK H3A OTHERWISE GO TO H4

H3A Where was that?

[Record verbatim response]

H4 In the last four weeks, were any of your alcohol purchases ONLINE OR BY MAIL ORDER or similar methods? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

If respondent mentions only one purchasing outlet at H3 GO TO H7

If respondent mentions two purchasing outlets at H3 GO TO H5

If respondent mentions more than two purchasing outlets at H3 GO TO H5a

H5 Now out of the two locations you have just mentioned [List two H3 places] where you purchased alcohol from in the last FOUR weeks, which one would you spend the most money buying alcohol from?

- 1 Supermarket
- 2 Dairy/ convenience store
- 3 Grocery store
- 4 Hotel
- 5 Bottle store
- 6 Bar/Nightclub
- 7 Restaurant/Cafe
- 8 Liquor store
- 9 A vineyard
- 10 Speciality store
- 11 Sports club
- 12 RSA/Workingman's/Cosmopolitan Club
- 13 Duty Free
- 14 Boutique Brewery
- 15 Other [Always ask last] [Code Verbatim response]

GO TO H7

H5a Now out of all the places you have just mentioned purchasing alcohol from in the last FOUR weeks [List all H3 places mentioned], which two would you spend the most money buying alcohol from.

Response 1 [Code one]

- 1 Supermarket
- 2 Dairy/ convenience store
- 3 Grocery store
- 4 Hotel
- 5 Bottle store
- 6 Bar/Nightclub
- 7 Restaurant/Cafe
- 8 Liquor store
- 9 A vineyard
- 10 Speciality store
- 11 Sports club
- 12 RSA/Workingman's/Cosmopolitan Club
- 13 Duty Free
- 14 Boutique Brewery
- 15 Other [Always ask last] [Code Verbatim response]

Response 2 [Code one]

- 1 Supermarket
- 2 Dairy/ convenience store
- 3 Grocery store
- 4 Hotel
- 5 Bottle store
- 6 Bar/Nightclub
- 7 Restaurant/Cafe
- 8 Liquor store
- 9 A vineyard
- 10 Speciality store
- 11 Sports club
- 12 RSA/Workingman's/Cosmopolitan Club
- 13 Duty Free
- 14 Boutique Brewery
- 15 Other [Always ask last] [Code Verbatim response]

H6 Of those two places [H5 response 1, H5 response 2] which would you spend the most money buying alcohol at? [Code one]

- 1 Supermarket
- 2 Dairy/ convenience store
- 3 Grocery store
- 4 Hotel
- 5 Bottle store
- 6 Bar/Nightclub
- 7 Restaurant/Cafe
- 8 Liquor store
- 9 A vineyard
- 10 Speciality store
- 11 Sports club
- 12 RSA/Workingman's/Cosmopolitan Club
- 13 Duty Free
- 14 Boutique brewery
- 15 Other [Always ask last] [Code Verbatim response]

H7 Was there an event or occasion in the last FOUR weeks that encouraged you to buy more alcohol than usual? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

If A2=1 (if aged 15-17 years) SKIP H8 AND GO TO H9

H8 Have you given alcohol to or purchased alcohol for anyone under 18 years of age in the last FOUR weeks? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

IF H3 ONLY INCLUDES (4 or 6 or 7 or 11 or 12 or 14) (i.e. on licensed premises) GO TO Section I: Alcohol Law and Social Supply – Module

IF H3 INCLUDES (1 or 2 or 3 or 5 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 13) ASK H9

H9 Now I would like you to think about the last time you purchased alcohol from [random selection from mentions in H3 (1,2,3,5,8,9,10, or 13)]. Before you purchased the alcohol ... How important were each of the following in deciding what you would buy? Please use a scale of 1-5 where 1=not important at all and 5=very important. [Read and randomise order]

[INTERVIEWER – Repeat scales and slowly re-read / repeat the statement if respondent is hesitant or confused]

Where 1=not important at all and 5=very important, how important was ...	Not important at all				Very important	Don't know [Do not read]	Refused [Do not read]
a. The type of alcohol it was	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
b. The brand	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
c. How much it would cost overall	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
d. The amount of alcoholic beverage you would get for your money	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
e. The percentage or strength of the alcohol	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
f. What other people are intending to drink	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

H10 And were you buying this alcohol ...? [READ]

- 1 For yourself only
- 2 For other people
- 3 Or for both yourself and other people
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF H10 = (1 or 98 or 99) GO TO H12

H11 Were you buying the alcohol for a particular reason such as for some kind of party or celebration? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

H12 And what types of alcohol did you buy? [READ LIST] [YES/NO/UNSURE MULTIPLE RESPONSE] Check for anything else until no]

- 1 Low alcohol/light beer (such as, Amstel light)
- 2 Ordinary strength beer
- 3 Extra strength beer (such as, Elephant Beer, Duvel, Chimay)
- 4 Home brew beer
- 5 Other Beer
- 6 Wine or sparkling wine
- 7 RTDs or pre-mixers (Ready to Drinks i.e. Archers, KGB, Vodka Cruiser, Tattoos, Smirnoff Ice, Woodstock & Cola)
- 8 Low alcohol spirits mixed or straight (such as, Mississippi Moonshine, Moscow Light Vodka, Kentucky Gold)
- 9 Full alcohol spirits mixed or straight (such as, Jim Beam, Smirnoff, Gin, 42 Below, Jack Daniels)
- 10 Liqueurs,
- 11 Port or Sherry
- 12 Cider
- 96 Other [Specify: What other type or types did you buy?]
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

H13 Were any of the following a factor in your experience while purchasing the alcohol [RANDOMIZE] [READ LIST] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE YES/NO/ DON'T KNOW]

- 1 The alcohol I really wanted to buy was not available
- 2 The alcohol I really wanted to buy was more expensive than I thought I could afford or wanted to pay
- 3 I had no specific plan about what alcohol to buy
- 4 I had an idea about how much money I wanted to spend on alcohol
- 5 I bought alcohol that was cheaper than what I planned to buy
- 6 I bought alcohol that was stronger for about the same price
- 7 What I bought was on special
- 8 What I bought was on promotion
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

H14 And did you buy more, less or about the same amount than you thought you would?

- 1 Bought more
- 2 Bought about the same
- 3 Bought less
- 4 Did not have a plan about how much I would spend [Do not read]
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

SECTION I: ALCOHOL LAW AND SOCIAL SUPPLY – MODULE

INTRO I am now going to ask for your opinion on what age people should be allowed to drink.

I1 In your opinion how old should someone be before they are allowed to drink at home or a restaurant, **UNDER THE SUPERVISION** of their parents or another responsible adult?

- 1 Younger than 10 years old
- 2 10-11 years
- 3 12 years
- 4 13 years
- 5 14 years
- 6 15 years
- 7 16 years
- 8 17 years
- 9 18 years
- 10 19 years
- 11 20 years old or more
- 97 People shouldn't drink at all (at any age)
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF I1 = 97 GO TO I3

I2 And how old should someone be before they can drink at licensed premises such as pubs/bars?

- 1 Younger than 10 years old
- 2 10-11 years
- 3 12 years
- 4 13 years
- 5 14 years
- 6 15 years
- 7 16 years
- 8 17 years
- 9 18 years
- 10 19 years
- 11 20 years old or more
- 97 People shouldn't drink at all (at any age)
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

13 Parliament has made decisions and introduced new laws to do with the sale and supply and consumption of alcohol. Can you describe any recent changes or decisions? [PRECODES] [DO NOT READ] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- 1 Kept the legal purchasing age at 18 years
- 2 Changes to supplying alcohol to people under 18 (such as parental consent or permission required)
- 3 Changes to how alcohol can be advertised (such as advertising of discounts, bars/pubs can no longer advertise 'discounts or promotions' outside)
- 4 Changes to how licences are approved (such as ARLA, new licensing boards)
- 5 Changes to local alcohol policies processes (such as submission processes, community views sought, what they can influence)
- 6 Local councils can change trading hours and other licensing related matters
- 7 National default trading hours
- 8 Zero alcohol limit for drivers under 20 years
- 9 Other alcohol limit changes for drivers
- 10 Changes that encourage or allow communities to have a say about how alcohol is sold in their communities
- 11 Other [Specify]
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

14 Thinking about the area you live, have you noticed any changes for the sale of alcohol at the following places in the past year?

	Yes	No	Don't know [Do not read]	Refused [Do not read]
a. Supermarkets	1	2	98	99
b. Dairies or convenience stores	1	2	98	99
c. Bars, Pubs or Night-clubs	1	2	98	99

15 Do you know if your local council is currently or has gone through any planning processes including talking with people about the sale and supply and consumption of alcohol in your community? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

- 16 Consider the following situation. James is a 16 year old high school student that is attending a party where there will be a range of people – similar aged youth through to other parents and other adults. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please use a scale of 1-5 where 1=strongly disagree and 5=strongly agree.**

[INTERVIEWER: If respondent finds it difficult to answer, that is, starts saying it depends on this or that, explain ... *We are interested in your views on the idea or thought behind each statement. The specific details are not so important.*] [INTERVIEWER – Repeat scales and slowly re-read / repeat the statement if respondent is hesitant or confused]

Where 1=strongly disagree and 5=strongly agree, how strongly do you agree or disagree ...	Strongly disagree				Strongly Agree	Don't know [Do not read]	Refused [Do not read]
A: It would be wrong for an older adult to give James a couple of beers	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
B: It would be expected that older aged party goers could give James a couple of beers	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
C: It would be acceptable for James to drink a couple of beers if his parents/caregivers knew there was alcohol at the party	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
D: It is absolutely necessary that James' parents give permission to those who provide him with any alcohol	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

SECTION J: OPINIONS AND ATTITUDES ABOUT ALCOHOL

INTRO I will now read you some statements that other people have made about alcohol and drinking.

[INTERVIEWER – Repeat scales and slowly re-read / repeat the statement if respondent is hesitant or confused] [If respondent asks ... harm can mean whatever you think it might be, and any type or in any situation]

J1 As I read out each statement, please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree where 1 means strongly disagree and 5 means strongly agree.

Where 1 means strongly disagree and 5 means strongly agree, how strongly do you agree or disagree ...	Strongly Disagree				Strongly Agree	Don't Know [Do not read]	Refused [Do not read]
a. It's OK to get drunk as long as it's not everyday	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
b. Drunkenness is acceptable in some situations	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
c. Binge drinking is part of kiwi culture	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
d. In some situations it is hard to say "I am not drinking"	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
e. There are places I no longer go to because of others' behaviour when drinking	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
f. I expect some sexual banter if I stay out late at night [ONLY ASK of those aged 18+]	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
g. During pregnancy drinking small amounts of alcohol is OK	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
h. My friends and family would listen to me if I suggested they cut back on their drinking	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

J2 In this question we are going to ask you about your opinion on how many heavy drinkers there are. Over a month, what percentage of adults would have seven or more drinks on at least one occasion? [If needed, seven or more drinks is around seven cans of beer or a bottle of wine] [RECORD VERBATIM] [RESPONDENT CAN NOMINATE A RANGE]

[Record response]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

INTRO I would like you to give me your impressions about the effects of the sale and supply and consumption of alcohol in your community.

J3 I will read out some statements, please tell me if you agree or disagree with them. where 1 means strongly disagree and 5 means strongly agree.

[INTERVIEWER – Repeat scales and slowly re-read / repeat the statement if respondent is hesitant or confused]

Where 1 means strongly disagree and 5 means strongly agree, how strongly do you agree or disagree ...	Strongly Disagree				Strongly Agree	Don't Know [Do not read]	Refused [Do not read]
a. The bars/pubs in my community have a good reputation	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
b. There are good places to have a drink of alcohol in my community	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
c. Some licensed premises are too close to public facilities like schools	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
d. Offensive behaviour by drunk people is a problem in my community	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
e. Damage to property by drunk people is a problem in my community	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
f. It is easy to get to licensed premises from where I live	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

SECTION K: DEMOGRAPHICS

INTRO Now just to finish off I would like to ask some questions about you, to help make sure we have spoken to a wide range of different people.

K1 How old are you?

[Record number]

998 Don't know [Do not read]

999 Refused [Do not read]

K2 Were you born in New Zealand?

1 Yes

2 No

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

IF K2 = 2 GO TO K3 OTHERWISE ASK K4

K3 How old were you when you came to live in New Zealand on a permanent basis?

[Best guess is OK]

1 5 years old or less

2 6-10 years

3 11-15 years

4 16-20 years

5 21-25 years

6 Older than 25

9 Living in NZ temporarily [Do not read]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

K4 Thinking about the people in your household, who do you usually live with

[PRECODES - DO NOT READ - MULTIPLE RESPONSE] [PROBE – ANYONE ELSE TO NO]

1 I live alone

2 Husband/Wife/Partner (includes defacto and civil unions)

3 Mother

4 Father

5 Grandparents

6 Brother/Sister

7 Aunt/Uncle

8 Own children (including step children, foster or whangai)

9 Grandson/Granddaughter

10 Niece/Nephew

11 Cousins

12 Other's children (i.e. belonging to someone else in household)

13 Other family

14 Friends

15 Flatmates

16 Other [Specify]

98 Don't know [Do not read]

99 Refused [Do not read]

K5 Are there children or young adults aged under 22 who usually live in your household?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF K5 = 1 GO TO K6 OTHERWISE GO TO K7A

K6 How many are aged? [READ]

	[Code number of children]
Under 5	
5-11 years old	
12-14 years old	
15-17 years old	
18-21 years old	
Don't know [Do not read]	98
Refused [Do not read]	99

K7A I would like to ask you about your current working status. Are you currently working? [If yes, prompt:]

- 1 Yes – paid employment, full-time
- 2 Yes – paid employment, part-time
- 3 Yes – paid employment, seasonal
- 4 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF K7A = 4 GO TO K7B OTHERWISE GO TO K7C

K7B Are you currently looking for a job?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

K7C Please tell me which of the following currently apply to you [READ LIST] [MULTIPLE RESPONSE YES/NO]

- 1 Secondary school student
- 2 Tertiary student
- 3 Homemaker
- 4 Receive a benefit
- 5 Retired
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

K7D Is there any other way that you would describe your current working status? [DO NOT READ]

- 1 No
- 2 Other [Specify]

K8 Can you please tell me the highest qualification you have? [UE/University Entrance – check the year obtained, sub-question 7 or 8] [DO NOT READ]

- 1 No formal qualification
- 2 NZ School Certificate in one or more subjects or National Certificate Level 1 or NCEA Level 1
- 3 NZ Sixth Form Certificate in one or more subjects
- 4 National Certificate Level 2
- 5 NZ Higher School Certificate
- 6 Higher Leaving Certificate or one or more subjects or NCEA Level 2
- 7 University Entrance before 1986
- 8 University Entrance after 1986 (including 1986)
- 9 Bursary/Scholarship or National Certificate Level 3 or NCEA Level 3 or NZ Scholarship Level 4
- 10 Other secondary school qualification gained in NZ [Specify]
- 11 Other secondary school qualification gained overseas
- 12 Trade or technical certificate, such as builder, mechanic
- 13 Professional qualification, such as ACA, teachers, nurses
- 14 Undergraduate diploma
- 15 Bachelors degree, such as BA, BSc
- 16 Postgraduate degree, such as Honours, Masters or PhD
- 17 Postgraduate diploma
- 96 Other [Specify]
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

IF AGED 15-17 YEARS (A2<2) GO TO PERSONAL INCOME QUESTION (K9A)

IF AGED 18+ YEARS, GO TO HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUESTION (K9B)

K9A Thinking about your personal income from all sources. That is before tax and for the 12 months ending today. Is your personal annual income less than \$50,000?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Does not apply to me
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF K9A = 1 GO TO K10A

IF K9A = 2 GO TO K12A

IF K9A = (3 or 98 or 99) GO TO K13

K9B Thinking about your household total income from all sources. That is before tax and for the 12 months ending today. Is your household annual income less than \$50,000?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Does not apply to me
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF K9B = 1 GO TO K10
IF K9B = 2 GO TO K12
IF K9B = (3 or 98 or 99) GO TO K13

K10 Which of the following income bands best describes your household income? [READ LIST]

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Between \$20,000 and \$30,000
- 4 Between \$30,000 and \$40,000
- 5 Between \$40,000 and \$50,000
- 6 Zero income
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF Answer K10 GOTO K11

K10A Which of the following income bands best describes your personal income? [READ LIST]

- 1 Less than \$10,000
- 2 Between \$10,000 and \$20,000
- 3 Between \$20,000 and \$30,000
- 4 Between \$30,000 and \$40,000
- 5 Between \$40,000 and \$50,000
- 6 Zero income
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

K11 Are Government benefits your main source of income?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF INCOME LESS THAN \$50K (K9A=1 or K9B=1) GO TO K13

K12 Which of the following income bands does your household come into? [READ LIST]

- 1 Between \$50,000 and \$70,000
- 2 Between \$70,000 and \$100,000
- 3 Between \$100,000 and \$120,000
- 4 Between \$120,000 and \$140,000
- 5 Between \$140,000 and \$160,000
- 6 \$160,000 or more
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

IF Answer K12 GOTO K13

K12A Which of the following income bands does your personal income come into? [READ LIST]

- 1 Between \$50,000 and \$70,000
- 2 Between \$70,000 and \$100,000
- 3 Between \$100,000 and \$120,000
- 4 Between \$120,000 and \$140,000
- 5 Between \$140,000 and \$160,000
- 6 \$160,000 or more
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

K13 Do you think your income is going to significantly increase over the next five years?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

K14 Which of these best describes where you live? [If unsure, where they live most of the time over the last four weeks] [READ LIST]

- 1 A rural area or small town (under 10,000 people)
- 2 A medium-sized town or large city major city (more than 10,000 people)
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

K15 In which of the following areas do you live? [READ LIST] [SINGLE RESPONSE]

- 1 Northland
- 2 Auckland
- 3 Waikato
- 4 Bay of Plenty
- 5 Gisborne
- 6 Hawke's Bay
- 7 Taranaki
- 8 Manawatu-Whanganui
- 9 Wellington-Wairarapa
- 10 Tasman
- 11 Nelson
- 12 Marlborough
- 13 West Coast
- 14 Canterbury
- 15 Otago
- 16 Southland
- 98 Don't know [Do not read]
- 99 Refused [Do not read]

NAME Occasionally our supervisors call to ensure I have done the interview. May I have your first name only.

PHCHK1 ... What phone number you would like us to use if we call – your landline or your mobile phone.

IF PHCHK1 = Landline then GO TO PHCHK2 OTHERWISE GO TO STD

PHCHK2 Can I confirm that your phone number is [Phone number]
1 Yes
2 No

IF PHCHK2 = 'No' GO TO STD

STD Could you please tell me the std code for your area?
[YOU CAN ONLY ENTER THE STD CODE 04 OR 4]
Enter 1 TO 9

PHONEand if you could tell me your phone number?
[ENTER ONLY THE RESPONDENTS 7 DIGIT PHONE NUMBER]
Enter 1000000 TO 9999999

FOCUS Can we contact you in the future to take part in other studies - such as telephone surveys or focus discussion groups?
1 Yes
2 No / Unsure

TERM We have now come to the end of the survey. I would like to thank you for taking part and hope you have enjoyed doing it. If you would like information on the Health Promotion Agency and this survey I can e-mail you an information sheet.

[If yes [respondent wants an information sheet] obtain respondent's email address or arrange to post it.]

Just in case there was anything in this survey that raised issues or concerns for yourself or someone you know, would you like me to provide details of a service that people can call to talk about alcohol?

If Yes [respondent wants details] ... *do you have a pen and paper? Would you like the website address or telephone number? Read details as appropriate.*

[Interviewer – these details are on the information sheet, so if respondent asks for an information sheet **and** alcohol service information, tell them ... *the alcohol service contact details are included on the information sheet I am emailing/posting to you.*]

The Alcohol Helpline number is 0800 787 797 - They offer free confidential information, help and support.

The Alcohol Helpline website is www.alcoholdrughelp.org.nz - They offer free confidential information, help and support.

[INTERVIEWER – Do not advise or guide the respondent beyond providing them with information on how to contact the service.]

My name is [Interviewer Name] and if you have any queries about this survey you can ring my supervisor [Pania Brown on (09)-373-8711].